# How to use the IC-R8600 as an SDR receiver

The IC-R8600 (version 1.30 or later) can output the In-phase/Quadrature data which is processed by the FPGA. Connect [I/Q OUT] to a PC's USB port, and you can control the IC-R8600 from a PC using the HDSDR software. ① These instructions are based on using Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows<sup>®</sup> 10.

# Procedure outline

To use HDSDR, first follow the steps described below.

① See "About the HDSDR software operations" that can be downloaded from the Icom website for detail about how to use the software.

#### Step 1 Confirming the IC-R8600 firmware version (See the IC-R8600 Instruction manual Section 13.)

Confirm the IC-R8600 firmware version is 1.30 or later.

① If the IC-R8600 firmware version is 1.20 or earlier, download the latest version from the Icom website, and update your IC-R8600.

http://www.icom.co.jp/world/support/

① See the IC-R8600 Instruction manual (Section 13) for detail about how to update the IC-R8600.

### Step 2 Installing HDSDR

You can use HDSDR (freeware) as the SDR software.

Download HDSDR from the HDSDR website and install it.

http://www.hdsdr.de/

① Install HDSDR before installing the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR.

#### Step 3 Installing the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR

To control the IC-R8600 from a PC using HDSDR, download the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR from the Icom website, and install it.

http://www.icom.co.jp/world/support/

The IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR contains "ExtIO\_ICR8600.dll\*" and the IQ driver.

\* The DLL file is normally stored in the same folder that is installed HDSDR as the default.

(Example: C:\Program Files\HDSDR)

① **DO NOT** connect the IC-R8600 and a PC until the driver installation has been completed.

# Step 4 Connecting the IC-R8600 and a PC

Connect the USB cable (User supplied) between the IC-R8600's [I/Q OUT] port and a PC's USB port, and then turn ON the IC-R8600.

### Step 5 Using HDSDR

(See "About the HDSDR software operations.")

(p. 3)

(p. 5)

See "About the HDSDR software operations" for your reference of using the HDSDR software with the IC-R8600.

# System requirements

## **Required items**

- A PC
- An A/B type USB cable

#### Minimum system requirements

Operating System	Microsoft <sup>®</sup> Windows <sup>®</sup> 10 (32/64 bit) Microsoft <sup>®</sup> Windows <sup>®</sup> 8.1 (32/64 bit) (Except for Microsoft <sup>®</sup> Windows <sup>®</sup> RT) Microsoft <sup>®</sup> Windows <sup>®</sup> 7 (32/64 bit) ① In this guide, the OSs are described as "Windows 10," "Windows 8.1," and "Windows 7."
USB port	USB 3.0 or 2.0
Remark	We recommend that you use the on-board sound chipset. The CPU may have a heavy load when an external sound device, such as USB audio converter, is used.

These are the minimum system requirements to use the IC-R8600 with the HDSDR software. Because the system requirements may differ, depending on your PC environment (permanently running software such as antivirus software, peripheral devices, settings of OS and other software), the operation is not guaranteed.

# **Operation notes**

- Before connecting or disconnecting a USB cable, turn OFF the IC-R8600.
- To operate your PC and peripheral devices, follow the instructions provided in their manuals.
- Depending on the PC performance, OS, condition, speed, and so on, the USB audio may be interrupted, or control by the PC software may get delayed.
- If the CPU has a heavy load, the USB audio is easily interrupted. The settings of the audio player application may be changed after connecting the IC-R8600 to the PC.
- If the audio is interrupted:
  - Set a lower sampling rate value in the HDSDR software.
  - Close other application, if running.

# Installing the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR

# ♦ Downloading the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR

- 1. Access the Icom website. http://www.icom.co.jp/world/
- 2. Click <Support>.



3. Click "Firmware Updates/Software Downloads."



- Click
- 4. Click the desired file link.
- Read "Regarding this Download Service" carefully, and then click <Agree>.



- 6. Click "Save as" in the displayed File Download dialog.
- Select the location where you want to save the file, and then click <Save> in the displayed File Download dialog.
  - The file starts downloading.

# ♦ Unzipping the firmware folder

- 1. Right-click the downloaded firmware folder (zip format).
  - Right-click menu is displayed.
- 2. Click "Extract All ... "
  - After unzipping, a folder is created in the same location as the downloaded folder.
  - The unzipped folder contains "setup32.exe" and "setup64.exe."



# ♦ Installing the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR

- 1. Double-click "setup32.exe" or "setup64.exe" contained in the unzipped folder.
  - (i) "setup32.exe" is for a 32 bit operating system.
     "setup64.exe" is for a 64 bit operating system.
  - ① You can select whether or not to display the file extensions in the Folder Options screen.
  - ① If "User Account Control" is displayed, click <Yes> to continue.
- 2. Select "English" (or "Japanese") and then click <OK>.

① In this document, "English" is selected.

IC-R860	0 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR - InstallShield Wizard	×				
Select the language for the installation from the choices below.						
English (United States)						
	QK Car	icel				
	Click					

3. Click <Next>>.



- 4. Confirm the destination folder, and then click <Next>>.
  - ① If you change the HDSDR installed folder and install HDSDR, click <Browse...> and select the HDSDR installed folder.



5. Click <Install>.



6. Click <Install>.

E Windows Security	×
Would you like to install this device	software?
Name: Icom Inc. Universal Serial Bo	us devices
	Click
Always trust software from "Icom Inc.".	Install Dog't Install
You should only install driver software fro decide which device software is safe to in	m publishers you trust. <u>How can l</u> stall?

7. Click <Finish>.



#### NOTE:

You can uninstall the Icom IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR using the "Apps & features" in the "System" menu. To get started, click on Start > Settings > System > Apps & features.

# Connecting the IC-R8600 and a PC

Connect a USB cable (User supplied) between the IC-R8600's [I/Q OUT] port and a PC's USB port. ① When you connect a USB cable for the first time, a PC starts installing the driver after turning ON the IC-R8600.

# NOTE:

- DO NOT connect the IC-R8600 to a PC through any USB hub.
- Depending on the length of a USB cable, the receiver may not operate properly even if it is recognized by the
- PC. Use as short a cable as possible.



# Confirming that the driver has been successfully installed

After the installation has been completed, use the PC's Device Manager to confirm that the driver has been successfully installed.

### To open the Device Manager screen

#### Windows 10

- 1. Click the folder icon on the taskbar.
- 2. Right-click "This PC," and then click "Properties."
- 3. Click "Device Manager."

### Windows 8.1

- 1. Click the folder icon on the taskbar.
- 2. Right-click "This PC," and then click "Properties."
- 3. Click "Device Manager."

### Windows 7

- 1. Click the folder icon on the taskbar.
- 2. Right-click "Computer," and then click
- "Properties."
- 3. Click "Device Manager."

## To confirm the driver

- Open the Device Manager screen.
   If "User Account Control" is displayed, click <Yes>.
- Confirm that "IC-R8600 I/Q OUT Port (WinUSB)" is displayed.
  - Windows 10/8.1:
  - Double-click "Universal Serial Bus devices." • Windows 7:
  - Double-click "USBDevice."

**NOTE:** If "IC-R8600 I/Q OUT Port (WinUSB)" is not displayed, the driver may not have been properly installed. Install the driver again, following "Installing the IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR". (p. 3)

# About the HDSDR software operations for the IC-R8600

These instructions describe how to use the HDSDR software. Before reading this guide, please read "How to use the IC-R8600 as an SDR receiver" that can be downloaded from the Icom website, for details on how to install the software and connect a receiver to the PC.

http://www.icom.co.jp/world/support/

- ① These instructions are based on using:
  - Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows<sup>®</sup> 10
  - IC-R8600 USB I/Q Package for HDSDR ver 1.00
  - HDSDR version 2.76

# Start up HDSDR

- 1. Turn ON the receiver.
- Double-click HDSDR icon to start up HDSDR.
   When you use some ExtIO-DLL files, select "ExtIO\_ ICR8600.dll" in the displayed screen.

🗮 Choose which I	External H\	V should be used by HDSDR				×
$\leftarrow \rightarrow \land \uparrow$	📙 « Loo	al Disk (C:) > Program Files (x86) > HDSDR	~ Ö	Search HDSDR		P
Organise 💌	New folde			8	•	•
	^	Marsa	Date modified	Turne	Cive	
A Quick acces	s	ExtIO_ICR8600.dll	10.001710.004	Application extens		КВ
Chebrive	- 11	1				
💻 This PC						
- Natural	~			2 Click		
	File na	me: ExtIO ICR8600.dll				ot ∨
				<u>Q</u> pen  ▼	Cance	a

- () If you use the RC-28 REMOTE ENCODER, see page 4.
- ① The receiver automatically enters to the remote control mode when the HDSDR software connects to the receiver. In the remote control mode, you cannot operate the receiver on its panel.

**TIP:** If the audio cannot be heard, push [F5] of the PC's keyboard to display the Sound Card selection screen, and then select the appropriate audio device.

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# Main Screen



# IC-R8600 I/Q Settings Screen

NOTE: The Receiver settings are automatically set to the receiver when the HDSDR software connects to the receiver.

IC-R8600 I/Q Settings Ver	×
I/Q Sampling Rate 5.12MHz (BW = 4.48MHz) Bit 16bit Receiver ANT ANT 1 G □ IP + G □ IP +	
8 RF Gain MIN MAX	• "OVF" is displayed when the receiver receives an excessivel strong signal.
9 TS (Tune Freq) 1k v 10 Settings	

## Sampling Rate

(Default: 5.12MHz (BW = 4.48MHz))Select the sampling rate value of the signal that is input to a PC.

① If the audio is interrupted, select a lower sampling rate value.

① If the sampling rate value is too low, a sharp spike (a DC) is displayed at the LO frequency position. See page 5 about how to remove a sharp spike.

### **2**Bit

(Default: 16bit)

Select bit depth of the signal that is input to a PC.

If Sampling Rate (1) is set to "5.12MHz (BW = 4.48MHz)," bit depth is set to "16bit."

# **3**ANT

(Default: ANT1)

Select antenna connector ANT1, ANT2, or ANT3. ① While operating between 30 and 3000 MHz frequency band, only the ANT1 connector can be used.

### 4 P.AMP

(Default: OFF)

Select whether or not to enable the Preamplifier function.

The preamp amplifies received signals in the receiver front end to improve the signal-to-noise ratio and sensitivity.

A preamp is used when receiving weak signals.

### **5** IP+

(Default: OFF)

Select whether or not to enable the IP Plus function. The IP Plus function improves the Intermodulation Distortion (IMD) quality by optimizing the direct sampling system performance.

# 6 ATT

(Default: OFF)

Select the attenuator setting. The attenuator prevents a desired signal from becoming distorted when a very strong signal is near the frequency, or when a very strong electric field, such as from a broadcasting station, is near your location.

# **7** HF BPF

(Default: ON) Select whether or not to use the receiver's BPF when operating the HF band.

① If an excessively strong signal is received, turn ON this function.

# 8 RF Gain

(Default: MAX)

Adjust the RF gain (sensitivity).

**9 TS (Tune Freq)** (Default: 1k (except for FM mode) 25k (FM mode))

Select the tuning steps when you set the Tune frequency using the RC-28.

① If the TS function is OFF, the tuning step is set to 10 Hz.

① When rotating [Main dial] to set the LO frequency, the tuning step depends on Sampling Rate (1).

# 

Click to display the USB Dial Settings screen. (p. 4)

#### Tuning steps when you set the LO frequency using the RC-28

Sampling Rate	TS is ON	TS is OFF	
5.12MHz		100kHz	
3.84MHz	1MHz		
1.92MHz			
960kHz		1044-	
480kHz			
240kHz	TUUKHZ		
120kHz			
60kHz			
30kHz	ΙΟΚΠΖ		

# **USB Dial Settings Screen**

USB Dial Settings		>	<
1 Select Device			
RC-28		~	
2 Dial Sensitivity			
Low		High	
3 Auto TS			
	○ ON ( Low )	• ON ( High )	
Firmware Version	1.00	4 ок	]

## **1** Select Device

Select the RC-28 to operate the receiver with, through the HDSDR software.

## **2** Dial Sensitivity

(Default: 3)

Adjust the dial sensitivity to one of 5 levels. When a low level is set, the dial speed is reduced for finer tuning control.

When a high level is set, the dial speed increases.

**3 Auto TS** (Default: ON (High)) When you rotate the dial rapidly, the tuning speed may accelerate, depending on this setting.

- **OFF:** Normal tuning steps, even during rapid rotation.
- **ON (Low):** Approximately two times faster.
- ON (High): When the tuning step is set to 1 kHz or smaller steps, the tuning speed is approximately five times faster. When the tuning step is set to larger than 1 kHz, the tuning speed is approximately two times faster.

# 4<0K>

Click to save the settings and close the screen.

# Using the RC-28

If you connect an optional RC-28 REMOTE ENCODER to the PC, you can use HDSDR and feel like you are operating the actual receiver's main dial.

1. Connect the RC-28 to the PC that has HDSDR installed.

**NOTE: DO NOT** connect the RC-28 to the PC with other than the supplied USB cable or through any USB hub. The RC-28 may not work properly.

① When you connect the RC-28 to the PC for the first time, wait until "Device driver software installed successfully." is displayed.



- 2. Start up HDSDR.
  - The [LINK] indicator on the RC-28 lights green.



3. Now you can control the assigned functions of HDSDR using the RC-28.

# NOTE:

If the [LINK] indicator does not light, check **Select Device** in the USB Dial Settings screen is set to the RC-28's serial number. (Example: RC-28 02XXXX)

### - Main dial

Rotate to change the frequency.

- When [F-1] LED does not light, the Tune frequency is changed.
- When [F-1] LED lights, the LO frequency is changed.

#### [F-1]

Push to toggle between LO frequency (the LED lights) and Tune frequency that is changed by rotating [Main dial].

### [F-2]

Push to turn the TS function ON or OFF. • When the LED lights, the TS function is ON.

① [TRANSMIT] is disabled when the HDSDR software connects to the receiver.

# To remove a sharp spike when setting a low sampling rate value

If the sampling rate value is too low, a sharp spike (a DC) is displayed at the LO frequency position. The DC is a constant offset in voltage, the Left and Right (I and Q) ADCs produce, due to error.



To remove the sharp spike:

• Set a higher sampling rate value.

or

• Adjust the IQ balance. (Option [F7] → Calibration Settings → DC Removal Calibration for RX)

## To adjust the IQ balance

- 1. Set **RF Gain** to "MIN" on the IC-R8600 I/Q Settings screen. (p. 3)
- Only the sharp spike is displayed.
- 2. Open "DC Removal Calibration for RX."
- Click the displayed mode to set "IIR-Highpass (Auto)."
   The software automatically adjusts the IQ balance.
- 4. Set Mode to "Constant (On)."
  ① If this setting remains "IIR-Highpass (Auto)," the software removes signals near the LO frequency.
- 5. Adjust **RF Gain** on the IC-R8600 I/Q Settings screen.

NOTE: When you change the sampling rate value, adjust the IQ balance again.